

Appendix One – Sources cited in briefings about serious youth offending

Number	Source	Link to source
1.	New Zealand Bill of Rights Act 1990	New Zealand Bill of Rights Act 1990 No 109 (as at 30 August 2022), Public Act Contents – New Zealand Legislation
2.	Oranga Tamariki Act 1989	Oranga Tamariki Act 1989 No 24 (as at 06 October 2023), Public Act Contents – New Zealand Legislation
3.	Children’s Act 2014	Children’s Act 2014 No 40 (as at 01 July 2023), Public Act Contents – New Zealand Legislation
4.	Oranga Tamariki Action Plan	Oranga-Tamariki-Action-Plan.pdf (orangatamariki.govt.nz)
5.	Concluding observations by the UN Committee on Rights of the Child on the sixth periodic report of New Zealand on the Convention of the Rights of the Child, CRC/C/NZL/CO/6 (28 Feb 2023)	CRC/C/NZL/CO/6 (28 Feb 2023)
6.	United Nations Standard Minimum Rules for the Administration of Juvenile Justice (The Beijing Rules)	United Nations Standard Minimum Rules for the Administration of Juvenile Justice (The Beijing Rules) OHCHR
7.	Report of the Attorney-General under the New Zealand Bill of Rights Act 1990 on the Ram Raid Offending and Related Measures Amendment Bill	Memo to (justice.govt.nz)
8.	Ram Raid Offending and Related Measures Amendment Bill	Ram Raid Offending and Related Measures Amendment Bill 283-1 (2023), Government Bill Explanatory note – New Zealand Legislation
9.	Joint Protocol – Family Court Responses for Children Who Offend	Joint Protocol – Family Court responses for children who offend (orangatamariki.govt.nz)
10.	Joint Family Group Conference Protocol for Children Who Offend	joint-family-group-conference-protocol-for-children-who-offend.pdf (orangatamariki.govt.nz)
11.	Speech from the Throne	Speech from the throne Beehive.govt.nz
12.	National Party Manifesto	National’s plan to get our country back on track
13.	Te Tiriti o Waitangi	The full text of Te Tiriti o Waitangi The Treaty of Waitangi Te Papa
14.	Victoria Government: Review of Children and Justice Legislation Amendment (Youth Justice Reform) Act 2017	Review of the Children and Justice Legislation Amendment (Youth Justice Reform) Act 2017 Department of Justice and Community Safety Victoria
15.	Dellar, K., Roberts,L., Bullen, J., Downe, K., Kane, R. (2022). Validation of the YLS/ CMI of an Australian Juvenile Offending Population.	Validation of the YLS/CMI on an Australian Juvenile Offending Population - Kristie Dellar, Lynne Roberts, Jonathan Bullen, Kristy Downe, Robert Kane, 2023 (sagepub.com)

IN-CONFIDENCE

Number	Source	Link to source
16.	Youth Justice Secure Residences: A report on the international evidence to guide best practice and service delivery, Lambie, I (2016)	Youth justice secure residences: a report on the international evidence to guide best practice and service delivery - Ministry of Social Development (msd.govt.nz)
17.	Farrington, D., Gaffney, H., and White, H. Effectiveness of 12 Types of Interventions in Reducing Juvenile Offending and Antisocial Behaviour. Canadian Criminal Justice Association, 2022.	Effectiveness of 12 Types of Interventions in Reducing Juvenile Offending and Antisocial Behaviour Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice (orangatamariki.govt.nz)
18.	It's never too early, never too late: A discussion paper on preventing youth offending in New Zealand, Office of the Prime Minister's Chief Science Advisor (2018)	It's never too early, never too late: A discussion paper on preventing youth offending in New Zealand - June 2018 - Office of the Prime Minister's Chief Science Advisor (dpmc.govt.nz)
19.	Ministry of Social Development (2013). Evaluation Report for the Military-style Activity Camp (MAC) Programme. Ministry of Social Development: Wellington, New Zealand.	report-mac-evaluation-26-sept-2013-1.doc (live.com)
20.	MacKenzie, D.L., Wilson, D.B., Armstrong, G.S., & Gover, A.R. (2001). Impact of boot camps and traditional institutions on juvenile residents: Perceptions, adjustment, and change. Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency, 38(3), 279-313.	"The Impact of Boot Camps and Traditional Institutions on Juvenile Resi" by Doris Layton MacKenzie, David B. Wilson et al. (unomaha.edu)
21.	Liddle, M., Boswell, G., Wright, S., Francis, V. & Perry, R. (2016). Trauma and youth offenders: a review of research and practice literature. Beyond Youth Justice.	Trauma-and-young-offenders.-a-review-of-the-research-and-practice-literature-Research-summary.pdf (beyondyouthcustody.net)
22.	Riley, E., Clarren, S., Weinberg, J., and Jonsson, E., (2011), Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder Management and Policy Perspectives of FASD	Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorders (FASD): A Policy Perspective - PMC (nih.gov)
23.	Lynch, N. (2016). Neurodisability in the youth justice system in New Zealand: how vulnerability intersects with justice. Victoria University of Wellington & Dyslexia Foundation of New Zealand (DFNZ). Neurodisabilities Forum: Wellington, New Zealand.	Neurodisabilities-Forum-2016-Report-1.pdf (neurodisabilitiesforum.org.nz)
24.	Wozniak, J. R., Mueller, B. A., Mattson, S. N., Coles, C. D., Kable, J. A., Jones, K. L., Boys, C. J., Lim, K. O., Riley, E. P., Sowell, E. R., & CIFASD (2017). Functional connectivity abnormalities and associated cognitive deficits in fetal alcohol Spectrum disorders (FASD).	Functional Connectivity Abnormalities and Associated Cognitive Deficits in Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorders (FASD) - PMC (nih.gov)
25.	Miller, A. A., Therrien, W. J., & Romig, J. E. (2019). Reducing Recidivism: Transition and Re-entry Practices for Detained and Adjudicated Youth with Disabilities.	ERIC - EJ1220337 - Reducing Recidivism: Transition and Reentry Practices for Detained and Adjudicated Youth with Disabilities, Education and Treatment of Children, 2019
26.	Oray, N.E., How to divert someone you cannot confront without an explosion? – Case Studies in FASD, (2009), Canada	How to Divert Someone You Cannot Confront Without An Explosion? POPFASD - Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder (FASD) Resource for Educators (fasdoutreach.ca)

IN-CONFIDENCE

Number	Source	Link to source
27.	Adler et al. (2016). What works in managing young people who offend? A summary of international evidence. Ministry of Justice Analytical Services, UK.	What Works in Managing Young People who Offend? A Summary of the International Evidence (njjn.org)
28.	Manica, M. (2022). Effectiveness of Approaches to Prevent Re-offending in Young People: A rapid review of the Evidence. Scottish Violence Reduction Unit.	Martina-Manica-Approaches-to-reducing-violent-youth-offending-Evidence-Review-.pdf (svru.co.uk)
29.	Ministry of Justice. (2017). Outdoor Programmes: Evidence Brief. Ministry of Justice.	Outdoor-Programmes.pdf (justice.govt.nz)